

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Executive Summary

Introduction	ES1
Project Benefits	ES2
The Project	ES2
Stakeholder Engagement	ES7
Environmental Baseline Studies	ES8
Marine Impacts	ES8
Terrestrial Impacts	ES9
Economic and Land Use Impacts	ES11
Health, Safety and Environmental Management System	ES13
Conclusion	ES13
How to View a Copy of the Draft EIS	ES25
Making a Submission	ES26

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Purpose of the EIS	1
1.2 Overview of the Proposed Development	1
1.3 Project Proponent	2
1.4 Project Background	5
1.5 EIS Scope	5
1.6 Project Net Benefits	6
1.7 Environmental Approval Process	6
1.8 Regulatory Framework	12
1.8.1 Northern Territory Primary Legislation	17
1.8.2 Commonwealth of Australia Primary Legislation	19
1.8.3 Technical Standards & Codes of Practice	20
1.8.4 Greenhouse Gas Strategy	20
1.8.5 International Treaties and Conventions	22
1.9 Related Environmental Approvals	22
1.10 Land Tenure Approvals	24
1.11 EIS Guidelines	25
1.11.1 Project Guidelines	25
1.11.2 Project Exclusions	25
1.12 Environmental Management Policy	26
1.13 EIS Structure	26
2 Objectives and Benefits	29
2.1 Project Objectives	29
2.1.1 Introduction	29
2.1.2 Project Justification	29
2.1.3 Meeting Market Demand	30
2.1.4 Environment, Health and Safety Policy Objectives	31
2.1.5 National Greenhouse Strategy	31

2.2	Project Benefits	32
2.2.1	Economic Benefits	32
2.2.2	Benefits to the Labour Market	32
2.2.3	Benefits to Northern Territory and Australia	33
3	Stakeholder Engagement	35
3.1	Approach to Consultation	35
3.2	Key Stakeholder Groups	36
3.2.1	Indigenous Communities	37
3.2.2	Non Government Organisations	39
3.2.3	Government Agencies	40
3.3	Communication Contacts & Tools	40
3.3.1	Indigenous	40
3.3.2	Non-Indigenous Groups	41
3.4	Environmental Issues Raised During Consultation	43
3.4.1	Indigenous Concerns	43
3.4.2	Non-Indigenous	43
3.5	Ongoing Consultation Activities	44
3.6	Conclusion	45
4.	Project Description	47
4.1	Project Overview	47
4.2	Project Location	49
4.3	Preliminary Project Schedule	50
4.4	Well Construction and Completion	53
4.4.1	Well Drilling	53
4.4.2	Well Construction	53
4.4.3	Drilling Fluids	59
4.4.4	Drill Cuttings	63
4.4.5	Well Completion and Clean-Up	63
4.5	Installation and Construction Activities	63
4.5.1	Introduction	63
4.5.2	Field Layout	64
4.5.3	Gas Export Pipeline Specifications & Corridor Requirements	64
4.5.4	Subsea Export Pipeline	65
4.5.5	Condensate and Produced Water Pipelines	77
4.5.6	Shore Crossing	78
4.5.7	Onshore Pipelines	80
4.5.8	Onshore Gas Plant	94
4.5.9	Export Pipeline Testing	95
4.5.10	Construction Access Routes	96
4.5.11	Construction Materials and Infrastructure	101
4.5.12	Construction Working Hours	102
4.5.13	Construction Workforce and Accommodation	102
4.6	Commissioning Activities	103
4.6.1	Offshore Facilities	103

4.6.2	Onshore Facilities	103
4.6.3	Export Pipeline	104
4.6.4	Start-up Activities	105
4.6.5	Access during Commissioning	105
4.6.6	Commissioning Workforce & Accommodation	105
4.7	Production, Operation & Maintenance	105
4.7.1	Offshore Production and Onshore Pipeline Operation	106
4.7.2	Onshore Gas Plant	113
4.7.3	Condensate Treatment	116
4.7.4	Produced Water Treatment	117
4.7.5	Operational Access Routes	117
4.7.6	Operating Hours	118
4.7.7	Operation Workforce and Accommodation	118
4.8	Ancillary Systems, Facilities and Support	118
4.8.1	Electrical Power	118
4.8.2	Diesel and Chemical Storage	125
4.8.3	Cooling and Heating Systems	125
4.8.4	Water Sources	126
4.8.5	Safety Systems	126
4.8.6	Navigation and Communications Systems	126
4.8.7	Lighting	127
4.8.8	Drainage Systems	127
4.8.9	Sewage and Putrescible Waste	128
4.8.10	Security	129
4.8.11	Support Vessels	129
4.8.12	Helicopters and Light Aircraft	129
4.9	Decommissioning	130
4.9.1	Decommissioning Approvals Process	130
4.9.2	Offshore Approvals Framework	130
4.9.3	Wells	131
4.9.4	Wellhead Platform	131
4.9.5	Export Pipeline	132
4.9.6	Onshore Gas Plant	132
5.	Alternatives	135
5.1	Introduction	135
5.2	No Development Option	135
5.3	Wellstream Processing	137
5.3.1	Offshore Processing	137
5.3.2	Onshore Processing	137
5.3.3	Alternative Power Sources	138
5.3.4	Summary	138
5.4	Location of Production Wells and Wellhead Platform	141
5.5	Subsea Export Pipeline Routes	141
5.6	Pipeline Shore Crossing Location	141
5.7	Onshore Export Pipeline Route	142

5.8	Location of Onshore Gas Plant	142
5.9	Condensate Treatment & Export	147
6.	Waste and Emissions Inventory	151
6.1	Waste and Emissions Management Principles	151
6.2	Waste Inventory	152
6.2.1	Construction Phase	152
6.2.2	Commissioning Phase	157
6.2.3	Operation and Maintenance Phase	157
6.3	Atmospheric Emissions	158
6.3.1	Greenhouse Gases	159
6.3.2	Other Combustion Products	161
6.3.3	Other Atmospheric Emissions & Pollutants	161
6.3.4	Odour	162
6.3.5	Dust Emissions	163
6.4	Noise	163
6.4.1	Sensitive Receptors	163
6.4.2	Background Noise Levels	164
6.4.3	Construction Phase Emissions	165
6.4.4	Operation Phase Emissions	166
6.4.5	Maintenance & Emergency Flaring	168
6.5	Vibration	168
6.6	Light	168
6.6.1	Construction Phase	169
6.6.2	Operation and Maintenance	169
7.	Existing Marine Environment	171
7.1	Studies and Surveys	171
7.2	Physical Environment	171
7.2.1	Regional Setting	171
7.2.2	Climate	171
7.2.3	Bathymetry and Seabed Features	177
7.2.4	Oceanography and Water Quality	178
7.2.5	Geology and Sediment Type	182
7.3	Ecological Environment	183
7.3.1	Regional Setting	183
7.3.2	Seabed Habitats and Communities	184
7.3.3	Intertidal Habitats and Communities	188
7.3.4	Invertebrates	191
7.3.5	Fish	193
7.3.6	Dugongs	194
7.3.7	Whales and Dolphins	195
7.3.8	Birds	196
7.3.9	Sea Turtles	198
7.3.10	Other Reptiles	204
8.	Existing Terrestrial Environment	207

8.1	Studies and Surveys	207
8.2	Physical Environment	207
8.2.1	Regional Physical Setting	207
8.2.2	Meteorology	208
8.2.3	Topography	212
8.2.4	Land Systems	212
8.2.5	Geology and Soils	212
8.2.6	Hydrology, Hydrogeology & Water Quality	225
8.3	Ecological Environment	229
8.3.1	Regional Ecological Setting	229
8.3.2	Vegetation and Flora	233
8.3.3	Conservation Significance of Vegetation and Flora	243
8.3.4	Weeds	245
8.3.5	Fauna Habitats and Species	246
8.3.6	Biting Insects	251
8.3.7	Conservation Significance of Fauna Species and Habitats	252
9.	Regional Economics and Land Use	259
9.1	Introduction	259
9.1.1	Baseline Studies and Surveys	259
9.2	Land Use and Land Tenure	259
9.2.1	Land Use	259
9.2.2	Land Tenure	261
9.3	Protected Areas	261
9.4	Infrastructure and Transport	262
9.5	Military Zones	267
9.5.1	Onshore Military Exercise Zone	267
9.5.2	Offshore Military Exercise Zone	267
9.6	Marine Traffic and Navigation	267
9.7	Fisheries	268
9.7.1	Summary of Commercial Fisheries	268
9.7.2	Commonwealth Commercial Fisheries	268
9.7.3	Western Australian Commercial Fisheries	269
9.7.4	Northern Territory Commercial Fisheries	270
9.7.5	Recreational Fisheries	281
9.7.6	Traditional Fisheries	281
9.8	Tourism and Recreation	282
9.9	Archaeology	282
9.9.1	Marine Archaeology	282
9.9.2	Terrestrial Archaeology	283
9.10	Aboriginal Heritage	285
9.10.1	Aboriginal Sites of Significance	285
9.10.2	Species with Indigenous Cultural Values	297
	9.10.2.1 <i>Background</i>	297
	9.10.2.2 <i>Methodology</i>	298
	9.10.2.3 <i>Cultural Values and Connection to Country</i>	299
9.11	Visual Amenity	303

9.12	Existing Economic Environment	319
9.12.1	Wadeye Township	319
9.12.2	Gross State Product and Economic Growth	319
9.12.3	Northern Territory Main Industries	321
9.12.4	Northern Territory Local Businesses and Services	321
9.12.5	Darwin Supply and Service Capability	322
10.	Risk Assessment Approach	323
10.1	Introduction	323
10.2	Risk Assessment Methodology	323
10.2.1	Context	324
10.2.2	Hazard Identification	324
10.2.3	Environmental Risk Assessment	324
10.3	Summary of Environmental Risk Assessment	329
11.	Marine Impacts, Preventative & Management Measures	331
11.1	Introduction	331
11.2	Physical Presence	332
11.3	Seabed Disturbance	334
11.4	Beach Disturbance	337
11.5	Artificial Habitat	339
11.6	Marine Pest Species	341
11.7	Anti-fouling	343
11.8	Drilling Waste and Discharges	344
11.9	Drilling Mud Spills	349
11.10	Well Completion Fluids	350
11.11	Brine	350
11.12	Sludges and Sand	351
11.13	Hydrotest Waters	352
11.14	Scale	353
11.15	Cooling Water	355
11.16	Deck Drainage	356
11.17	Ballast Water	357
11.18	Produced Water	358
11.19	Hydrocarbon Spills	363
11.19.1	Oil Spill Fate and Trajectory Modelling	366
11.19.2	Effects on Biota	368
11.20	Waste	376
11.20.1	Non-Hazardous Solid Waste Stream	376
11.20.2	Liquid Waste Stream	377
11.20.3	Hazardous Waste Stream and Chemicals	378
11.21	Atmospheric Emissions	381
11.21.1	Greenhouse Gases	381
11.21.2	Other Atmospheric Emissions and Pollutants	381
11.22	Noise and Vibration	382
11.23	Lights	384

11.24	Summary of Marine Impacts	386
12.	Terrestrial Impacts, Preventative Measures & Management	393
12.1	Introduction	393
12.2	Physical Environment	394
12.2.1	Topography and Soils	394
12.2.2	Hydrology and Water Quality	397
12.3	Ecological Environment	400
12.3.1	Vegetation Clearing & Habitat Loss	400
12.3.2	Significant Vegetation, Habitats & Individual Species of Flora & Fauna	403
12.3.3	Fauna Capture In Open Trench	405
12.3.4	Weeds & Exotic Fauna	406
12.3.5	Fire	408
12.4	Biting Insects and Mosquito Borne Diseases	410
12.4.1	Biting Insects	410
12.4.2	Mosquito-borne diseases	413
12.5	Waste	415
12.5.1	Non-Hazardous Waste Stream	415
12.5.2	Liquid Waste Stream	417
12.5.3	Hazardous Waste Stream	419
12.5.4	Chemical and Hydrocarbon Spills	421
12.6	Atmospheric Emissions	422
12.6.1	Greenhouse Gases	422
12.6.2	Other Combustion Products	427
12.6.3	Other Atmospheric Emissions & Pollutants	428
12.6.4	Odour	430
12.6.5	Dust Emissions	430
12.7	Noise	432
12.8	Vibration	439
12.9	Light	440
12.10	Summary of Impacts	441
13.	Economic and Land Use Impacts	453
13.1	Introduction	453
13.2	Land Use and Land Tenure	453
13.3	Infrastructure and Transport	454
13.4	Military Zones	455
13.5	Marine Traffic and Navigation	455
13.6	Fisheries	456
13.7	Tourism and Recreation	457
13.8	Archaeology	457
13.9	Aboriginal Heritage	458
13.10	Species with Indigenous Conservation Values	459
13.10.1	Impact of Blacktip Proposal on Environmental Cultural Values	459
13.10.2	Current Initiatives to Support Environmental Cultural Values	461
13.10.3	Summary of Impacts and Management Measures	463

13.11	Visual Amenity	464
13.12	Economic Environment	465
13.13	Summary of Potential Impacts	467
14.	Social Impact Assessment	471
14.1	Introduction	471
14.2	The Approach to Managing Social Impacts	471
14.3	Methodology Adopted in Phase 1	471
14.4	Issues/Impacts Identified in Phase 1	473
14.5	Management Strategies/Way Forward (Phase 2)	475
15.	Environmental Management	477
15.1	Environmental Management Programme	477
15.2	Environmental Management Plans	478
15.3	Framework Monitoring Programmes	479
15.4	Commitments	480
15.5	Construction Environmental Management Plans	492
15.6	Operational Environmental Management Plans	512
16.	Health and Safety Risk Assessment	515
16.1	Summary	515
16.2	Preliminary Safety Risk Assessment	515
16.2.1	Introduction	515
16.2.2	Methodology	515
16.2.3	Summary of Potential Impacts	516
16.2.4	Safety Risk Management Measures	517
16.3	Preliminary Health Risk Assessment	518
16.3.1	Introduction	518
16.3.2	Methodology	519
16.3.3	Summary of Potential Impacts	519
16.3.4	Health Risk Management Measures	520
16.4	Woodside's Health and Safety Programme	520
16.4.1	Operational Health and Safety Commitments	520
16.5	Health and Safety Management	520
16.6	Emergency Response Plan	522
16.6.1	Emergency Response Objectives	522
16.6.2	Emergency Response Plans	523
16.6.3	Woodside Emergency Response Support	524
17.	Glossary	529
18.	References	539
19.	Acknowledgments	557
	Appendix A	559
	Appendix B	601

Appendix C	609
Appendix D	627

List of Figures

■ ES1 Location of the Blacktip Project	ES3
■ ES2 Location of Onshore Gas Plant and Pipeline Route	ES5
■ Figure 1-1 Location of the Blacktip Project	3
■ Figure 1-2 Project Joint Venture Partners	7
■ Figure 1-3 Project Schedule	9
■ Figure 1-4 Northern Territory Environmental Assessment Process	13
■ Figure 1-5 Commonwealth Environmental Assessment Process	15
■ Figure 4-1 Onshore and Nearshore Components of the Blacktip Project	51
■ Figure 4-2 Jack-up Drilling Unit	55
■ Figure 4-3 Conceptual Well Design	57
■ Figure 4-4 Well Drilling - Open & Closed Circulation Systems	61
■ Figure 4-5 Blacktip Unmanned Wellhead Platform	67
■ Figure 4-6a&b Pipeline Corridor Requirements	69
■ Figure 4-7 Laybarge and Pipeline Trenching System	73
■ Figure 4-8 Blacktip Project Anchoring Configuration	75
■ Figure 4-9 Pipeline Shore Pull Winch System	83
■ Figure 4-10 Onshore Pipeline Route	85
■ Figure 4-11a&b Typical Pipeline Construction ROW	89
■ Figure 4-12 Project Access Options	99
■ Figure 4-13 Production Process	107
■ Figure 4-14 Gas Plant Layout	109
■ Figure 4-15 Gas Plant Flare	119
■ Figure 4-16 Condensate Export Mooring Concept	121
■ Figure 4-17 Produced Water Treatment Facilities	123
■ Figure 4-18 Decommissioning Approvals Process	133
■ Figure 5-1 Onshore and Offshore Processing Options	139
■ Figure 5-2 Subsea Gas Export Pipeline Alternatives	143

■ Figure 5-3 Landfall Alternatives	145
■ Figure 5-4 Alternative Onshore Gas Plant Location	149
■ Figure 7-1 Tropical Cyclones	173
■ Figure 7-2 Average Annual Number of Tropical Cyclones	175
■ Figure 7-3 Bathymetry of Joseph Bonaparte Gulf	179
■ Figure 7-4 Mangrove Distribution in the Project Region	185
■ Figure 7-5 Intertidal Habitat near the Landfall	189
■ Figure 7-6 Regionally Recorded Significant Turtle and Bird Habitat	199
■ Figure 7-7 Recorded Significant Turtle and Bird Habitat in the Project Area	201
■ Figure 8-1 Temperatures and Average Rainfall Recorded at Wadey Police Station	209
■ Figure 8-2 Wind Roses	213
■ Figure 8-3 Topography of the Project Area	215
■ Figure 8-4 Land Systems of Project Area	217
■ Figure 8-5 Geology of the Project Area	219
■ Figure 8-6 Acid Sulfate Soils Risk Area	223
■ Figure 8-7 Onshore Hydrological Features and Groundwater Resources	227
■ Figure 8-8 Vegetation Communities and Survey Sites	235
■ Figure 8-9 Fauna Habitats and Survey Sites	249
■ Figure 9-1 Regional Settlements	263
■ Figure 9-2 Areas of National Significance	265
■ Figure 9-3 Offshore Military Aerial Exercise Zone	271
■ Figure 9-4 Shipping Lanes around the Joseph Bonaparte Gulf	273
■ Figure 9-5 Commercial Fishing Licences in the Joseph Bonaparte Gulf	275
■ Figure 9-6 Commercial Fishing Licences in the Joseph Bonaparte Gulf	277
■ Figure 9-7 Per Block Catch Data from NPF in Joseph Bonaparte Gulf, 2002–03	279
■ Figure 9-8 Regional Archaeological and Heritage Sites	287
■ Figure 9-9 Archaeological and Historic Heritage Sites in Project Area	289
■ Figure 9-10 Aboriginal Sacred and Significant Sites	295

■ Figure 9-11 Visual Amenity Assessment Vantage Points	305
■ Figure 9-12 Gross State Product by State 2002–2003	320
■ Figure 9-13 Growth in GDP and GSP	320
■ Figure 10-1 'Bow Tie' Diagram of Hazards and Barriers	327
■ Figure 11-1 Annual Average Daily PW Discharge Rate (barrel = 0.159m ³)	359
■ Figure 11-2 Predicted PW Concentration for the Maximum PW Discharge Rate (7,000 bpd) in Surface Layer (0–2 M) over a Neap Tide. Range Rings (2 km) Indicate Distance from Discharge Location	361
■ Figure 11-3 Predicted Surface Oil Concentration for a 8 m ³ Spill of Blacktip Condensate During a Neap Tide and an Onshore 5 s-1 Wind (Wet Season)	369
■ Figure 11-4 Predicted Mass of Stranded Oil for a 8 m ³ Spill of Blacktip Condensate During a Neap Tide in the Wet Season	370
■ Figure 11-5 Probability of Surface Exposure After One and Five Days Resulting From a 8 m ³ Condensate Spill Occurring Over One Hour for the Wet Season	371
■ Figure 11-6 Probability of Surface Exposure after One and Five Days Resulting from a 8 m ³ Condensate Spill Occurring over One Hour for the Dry Season	371
■ Figure 12-1 Normal Operations Noise Contours	437
■ Figure 12-2 Emergency Flaring Noise Contours	439
■ Figure 16-1 Emergency Response Documentation	525
■ Figure 16-2 Incident Management Overview	527

List of Tables

■ Table ES-1 Summary of Marine Impacts	ES17
■ Table ES-2 Summary of Terrestrial Impacts	ES18
■ Table ES-3 Summary of Economic and Land Use Impacts	ES21
■ Table 3-1 Summary of Consultation	38
■ Table 3-2 Summary of Issues/Concerns Raised by NGO Groups at the HAZID Workshop in August 2004	43
■ Table 3-3 Summary of Issues/Concerns Raised by Aboriginal Groups during SIA Consultation in April/May 2004	44
■ Table 4-1 Key Blacktip Project Characteristics for Offshore Components	48
■ Table 4-2 Key Blacktip Project Characteristics for Onshore-Related Components	48

■ Table 4-3 Project Coordinates	50
■ Table 4-4 Project Schedule	53
■ Table 4-5 Estimated Drill Cuttings and Muds' Volumes	59
■ Table 4-6 Export Pipeline Specifications	65
■ Table 4-7 Characteristics of the Condensate and PW Pipelines	77
■ Table 4-8 Landfall Construction Methods	81
■ Table 4-9 Vehicles & Equipment Required for Onshore Gas Pipeline Construction	87
■ Table 4-10 Construction Access Options under Consideration	97
■ Table 4-11 Preliminary Hydrotest Discharge Locations	104
■ Table 4-12 Flaring Regime	116
■ Table 6-1 Main Construction Waste Stream Sources	152
■ Table 6-2 Construction Liquid Waste Stream Discharges	155
■ Table 6-3 Commissioning Solid and Liquid Waste Sources	157
■ Table 6-4 Production and Operations Liquid Waste Streams	158
■ Table 6-5 Operation Phase Gas Emissions and Sources	160
■ Table 6-6 Additional Combustion Product Emission Sources	161
■ Table 6-7 Non-Methane Hydrocarbon Emission Sources	161
■ Table 6-8 Typical Sound Pressure Levels for Comparison Purposes	165
■ Table 7-1 EPBC Listed Whale and Dolphin Species	195
■ Table 7-2 Nationally Significant Bird Species	198
■ Table 7-3 Nationally Significant Turtle Species	198
■ Table 7-4 Nationally Significant Sea Snake Species	205
■ Table 8-1 Average Temperatures for Wadeye and Wyndham	208
■ Table 8-2 Annual Humidity Averages for Wadeye and Wyndham	208
■ Table 8-3 Soil Characteristics	222
■ Table 8-4 Baseline Surface Water Quality for the Wadeye Region	226
■ Table 8-5 Baseline Groundwater Chemistry for the Wadeye Region	231
■ Table 8-6 Vegetation Communities Surveyed in the Onshore Project Area	233

■ Table 8-7 Weed Species that Occur, or Potentially Occur, in the Project Area and in Regions to the East that will be used for Access and Sourcing of Material	246
■ Table 8-8 Conservation Status & Distribution of 'Threatened' Species known to occur in the Wider Darwin Coastal Bioregion	253
■ Table 8-9 Near-Threatened Fauna Species with a Known Range that Extends to the Onshore Project Area	256
■ Table 8-10 Regionally Endemic Fauna with a Known Range that Extends to the Onshore Project Area	257
■ Table 8-11 Birds Recorded In Monsoon Vine Forests During the Surveys 2004	258
■ Table 9-1 Location of Stations in the Vicinity of the Blacktip Project	260
■ Table 9-2 Territory, State and Commonwealth Fisheries	268
■ Table 9-3 Historic Shipwreck Records	282
■ Table 9-4 Yak Maning Sacred Sites	286
■ Table 9-5 Yak Diminhin Sacred Sites	286
■ Table 9-6 Summary of Key Resources within Yak Maninh and Yak Diminhin Environments Associated with the Blacktip Proposal	301
■ Table 9-7 Some Attributes and Uses of Aboriginal Knowledge of Plants	301
■ Table 9-8 Some Attributes and Uses of Aboriginal Knowledge of Animals	303
■ Table 9-9 Major Northern Territory Industries by Percentage of State Employment	321
■ Table 10-1 Risk Matrix	326
■ Table 10-2 Classification of Impacts	326
■ Table 11-1 Vehicles and Vessels Used for Offshore Construction and Operations	332
■ Table 11-2 Potential Sources and Frequency of Hydrocarbon Release (from	364
■ Table 11-3 Characteristics of Blacktip Condensate in comparison to Fuel Oil & Diesel	365
■ Table 11-4 Summary of Marine Impacts	389
■ Table 12-1 Global Warming Potential of Difference Gases Relative to CO ₂	425
■ Table 12-2 Summary of Terrestrial Impacts	444
■ Table 13-1 Summary of Economic and Land Use Impacts	469
■ Table 15-1 Summary of Proposed Monitoring	479
■ Table 15-2 Blacktip Commitments	481
■ Table 15-3 Framework Ballast Water EMP	491

■ Table 15-4 Framework Turtle EMP	492
■ Table 15-5 Framework Waste EMP	493
■ Table 15-6 Framework Dust EMP	495
■ Table 15-7 Framework Noise EMP	496
■ Table 15-8 Framework Lighting EMP	497
■ Table 15-9 Framework Sediment & Erosion Control EMP	498
■ Table 15-10 Framework Groundwater Protection EMP	499
■ Table 15-11 Framework Vegetation Clearing EMP	500
■ Table 15-12 Framework Terrestrial Fauna EMP	501
■ Table 15-13 Framework Biting Insects EMP	502
■ Table 15-14 Framework Exotic Species and Weed EMP	504
■ Table 15-15 Framework Rehabilitation EMP	505
■ Table 15-16 Framework Fire EMP	506
■ Table 15-17 Framework Traffic EMP	507
■ Table 15-18 Framework Cultural Heritage Management Plan (CHMP)	508
■ Table 15-19 Social Impact Management Plan (SIMP)	510
■ Table 15-20 Flaring Environmental Management Plan	512
■ Table 15-21 Greenhouse Gas Environmental Management Plan	513
■ Table 16-1 Principal Safety Risks Identified by QRA	517
■ Table 16-2 Project HSE Management Measures	521

List of Plates

■ Plate 8-1 Sand Dunes near Shore Crossing	237
■ Plate 8-2 Low Open Woodland Landward of Sand Dunes	237
■ Plate 8-3 Eucalyptus Forest Traversed by the Onshore Pipeline – Photo Taken Early Dry Season (May)	239
■ Plate 8-4 Eucalyptus Forest Traversed by the Onshore Pipeline – Photo Taken Late Dry Season (Oct)	239
■ Plate 8-5 Eucalyptus Forest at Gas Plant Site – Photo Taken Early Dry Season (May)	241

■ Plate 8-6 Eucalyptus Forest at Gas Plant Site – Photo Taken Late Dry Season (Oct)	241
■ Plate 9-1 Shell Midden 1 on Sand Dunes -Facing South	291
■ Plate 9-2 Shell Midden 1 - Facing North	291
■ Plate 9-3 Edge Ground Axe and Broken Axe Used as Hammer Stones	293
■ Plate 9-4 Stone with Drill Hole	293
■ Plate 9-5 Vantage Point A: Injin Beach Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	307
■ Plate 9-6 Vantage Point B: Airforce Hill Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	307
■ Plate 9-7 Vantage Point C: North Yelcherr Shore Crossing Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	309
■ Plate 9-8 Vantage Point D: Ditchi Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	309
■ Plate 9-9 Vantage Point E: Wadeye Town Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	311
■ Plate 9-10 Vantage Point F: South End Of Wadeye Airstrip Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	311
■ Plate 9-11 Vantage Point G: Town End Of Wadeye Airstrip Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	313
■ Plate 9-12 Vantage Point H: Tchindi Camping Ground Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	313
■ Plate 9-13 Vantage Point I: Access Road 3 km East of Proposed Plant Site, Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	315
■ Plate 9-14 Vantage Point J: Elevated Ground North-East of Plant Site, Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	315
■ Plate 9-15 Vantage Point K: North of Injin Beach Looking Towards Proposed Gas Plant	317