

Tables

Table 1-1	Policies and Guidelines of relevant to the EAW Expansion Project	14
Table 2-1	Project Components and Tenure.....	34
Table 4-1	EAW Allotment Tenure Details	55
Table 4-2	Assessment of proposed development against Darwin planning principles.....	69
Table 4-3	Assessment against Development Zone provisions.....	70
Table 4-4	Assessment against additional Development Zone clauses	72
Table 7-1	Climate Statistics from Darwin Airport Weather Station 014015 for the period 1941-2010	123
Table 7-2	Classification of tropical cyclone intensity (Bureau of Meteorology, 2011)	126
Table 7-3	Total storm tide levels for selected locations within Darwin Harbour (SEA, 2006).....	127
Table 7-4	Projected Climate Change	127
Table 9-1	Average Water Quality Levels Recorded in East Arm.....	143
Table 10-1	Field Parameter Results for Surface Water Samples.....	162
Table 11-1	PM ₁₀ Monitoring for CDU Casuarina Campus 2007 and 2008	172
Table 11-2	Predicted Incremental and Cumulative Air Quality Impacts	174
Table 12-1	Australian Greenhouse Gas Emissions for 2008.....	179
Table 12-2	Summary of Greenhouse Gas Emissions - Construction and Operation	182
Table 12-3	Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Land Clearing	182
Table 12-4	Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Fuel Combustion during Construction	183
Table 13-1	Typical Frequency Ranges of Anthropogenic Noise Sources (from data in NRC 2003)	190
Table 13-2	Comparison of Sound Source Levels from a Range of Anthropogenic Sound Sources	191
Table 13-3	Typical Sound Levels Produced by Dredges.....	192
Table 13-4	Proposed injury criteria for individual marine mammals exposed to 'discrete' noise events, either single or multiple exposures within a 24 h period (Southall et al. 2007)	194
Table 15-1	Endangered or Vulnerable Species that may be Present Near or Within East Arm....	234
Table 15-2	Migratory Marine Mammals, as Listed under the EPBC Act, that may be Present Near or Within East Arm	235
Table 17-1	Ranking of the Project's Potential Visual Impact from Affected Viewpoints	293
Table 18-1	NRETAS Database Archaeological Sites within East Arm Project Area	300
Table 18-2	Registered Historic Shipwrecks, East Arm	301
Table 18-3	History and likely Relics Encountered At Darwin Archaeological Sites.....	303
Table 18-4	Previously Recorded WWII Sites in The East Arm Area	304

Table 18-5	List of PBY Catalina Flying Boat Wrecks in the East Arm Area	312
Table 18-6	Indigenous Archaeological Site Descriptions from the East Arm Study Area	318
Table 18-7	Historic Archaeological Sites and Features from the East Arm Study Area.....	319
Table 18-8	WWII Catalina Wrecks within 2 km of Proposed Development.....	326
Table 18-9	Cultural Heritage Assessment of Sites Likely to be Affected by EAW Development ...	327
Table 18-10	Cultural Heritage Assessment of Sites Located Nearby the Proposed EAW Development.....	327
Table 18-11	Summary of Management of Cultural Heritage Places Located in The Vicinity of the EAW Expansion	333
Table 20-1	Darwin Ports – Cargo by Type 2009/10.....	360
Table 20-2	Train Movements Carrying Bulk Minerals to EAW.....	362
Table 20-3	Potential for Rail / East Arm Port to Support Mining Operations	363
Table 20-4	Mining and LNG Export Scenarios	365
Table 23-1	Population in the Darwin Region	395
Table 23-2	Skills Shortages in Northern Territory at December 2010	402
Table 23-3	Hospitals, Health Care Providers and Emergency Services	404
Table 24-1	Key Stakeholders.....	415
Table 24-2	Planned Consultation and Targeted Stakeholders	416
Table 24-3	Stakeholder Issues and Concerns.....	417
Table 24-4	Stakeholder Consultation.....	420
Table 25-1	Event Tree for Dredging Operations during Construction	429
Table 25-2	Range of Consequence Levels and Generic Descriptions	430
Table 25-3	Known Impacts	438
Table 25-4	Risk Outputs	442
Table 27-1	Summary of Dredging Operations required for the Proposed Expansion of Eaw	480
Table 28-1	Commitments.....	483

Figures

Figure 1-1	Location of East Arm Wharf within the NT, in relation to the City of Darwin	5
Figure 1-2	NT Environmental Impact Assessment Process for this Proposal	7
Figure 2-1	General arrangement of proposed EAW expansion	21
Figure 2-2	Concept arrangement of proposed EAW expansion	22
Figure 2-3	Concept arrangement of proposed EAW expansion	23
Figure 2-4	Existing EAW rail infrastructure	27
Figure 2-5	Land tenure for proposed development components	35
Figure 3-1	Rail loop concept design proposed in 1993 EAW EIS.....	48
Figure 4-1	Cadastre map of EAW	54
Figure 4-2	NTG development assessment process.....	62
Figure 4-3	NT land-use planning regions	64
Figure 4-4	Darwin land-use planning regions	67
Figure 4-5	EAW planning zones.....	71
Figure 5-1	EAW Rail Infrastructure	77
Figure 5-2	Darwin Harbour Port facilities	81
Figure 5-3	Major access roads to East Arm and surrounding areas.....	84
Figure 5-4	EAW Water Supply Infrastructure	89
Figure 5-5	EAW Waste Water Infrastructure.....	93
Figure 5-6	EAW Electricity Supply Infrastructure	96
Figure 6-1	EAW Landform.....	102
Figure 6-2	EAW Soil Classifications.....	103
Figure 6-3	East Arm Wharf – Acid Sulphate Soils	104
Figure 6-4	EAW Geology	105
Figure 7-1	Dry season airstreams over Australia.....	120
Figure 7-2	Climatic wind roses for June and July in Darwin	121
Figure 7-3	Wet season airstreams over Australia.....	122
Figure 7-4	Climatic wind roses for January and February in Darwin	123
Figure 7-5	Monthly-averaged air temperature and precipitation	124
Figure 7-6	Tropical Cyclone tracks in the Northern Region	124
Figure 7-7	Number of tropical cyclones in the Northern region per month	125
Figure 7-8	Number of tropical cyclones in the Northern region per category and per month.....	125
Figure 7-9	Total Storm Tide Levels at Selected Sites within Darwin Harbour	126

Figure 9-1	Water Quality Sampling Sites	144
Figure 12-1	Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Sector for the NT	180
Figure 12-2	Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Sector for the NT	180
Figure 13-1	Zones of Influence	193
Figure 13-2	Conceptual Model Illustrating How Behavioural Reactions to Noise can have Effects on Population Parameters Directly and Indirectly	195
Figure 13-3	Example of Indicative Marine Fauna Safety Zone	199
Figure 15-1	Benthic Habitat Classes Surrounding Eaw	230
Figure 15-2	Mangrove Communities of East Arm Peninsula	232
Figure 15-3	Potential Mangrove and Low Tidal Mud Flat Loss and Disturbance	241
Figure 17-1	Viewpoints considered in the visual impact assessment.....	292
Figure 18-1	Registered/Recorded Shipwrecks and sites from the NRETAS Archaeological Site Database, East Arm.....	302
Figure 18-2	Previously recorded WWII Sites in the Middle Arm and East Arm Areas.....	305
Figure 18-3	Map showing the Location of WWII Archaeological Features at the LMS Base	309
Figure 18-4	Fort Hill Wharf Area Circa 1879.....	310
Figure 18-5	Chart Showing Reported Wrecks per Decade	311
Figure 18-6	Location of Wrecked Catalina Flying Boats – Catalina 6 not shown owing to request from NTG	313
Figure 18-7	Catalina 5 A24-1 Wreck Site.....	314
Figure 18-8	Distribution of Previously Recorded Sites from the NRETAS Archaeological Site Database.....	316
Figure 18-9	Location of Sites Recorded During Survey	320
Figure 18-10	Indigenous Site 1: Shell Midden	321
Figure 18-11	Indigenous Site 2: Artefact Scatter	321
Figure 18-12	WW2 Site 1 Drum Features	322
Figure 18-13	WW2 Drum dump	322
Figure 18-14	WW2 Dump Feature 2	323
Figure 18-15	Archaeological Sites Proximal to East Arm	324
Figure 18-16	Location of Shipwrecks Close to the Project Area.....	325
Figure 18-17	Unidentified Shipwreck at the East Arm Port Area	325
Figure 18-18	Kelat shipwreck 1942 (Figure courtesy Ron Urquart Collection, Northern Territory Library, PH0311/0023).....	326
Figure 20-1	Darwin Ports – Total Cargo Trade 2009/10 (Tonnes)	359
Figure 20-2	FOB Value of NT Exports (\$million).....	361

Figure 20-3	Components of Gross State Product, Northern Territory, at current prices (\$million)..	361
Figure 21-1	Existing EAW Vegetation	371
Figure 21-2	Conservation zones adjacent to project site	372
Figure 21-3	Proposed Barge Ramp, Hardstand, and Surrounding Area	373
Figure 21-4	Proposed Marine Supply Base and Surrounding Area	375
Figure 21-5	Proposed rail Loop, Dredged Spoil Ponds, and Surrounding Area	377
Figure 21-6	Proposed tug and small vessel berths	378
Figure 21-7	Darwin Emergency Response Area.....	379
Figure 21-8	Fire history at East Arm: 1997-2009	380
Figure 23-1	Statistical Areas	394
Figure 23-2	Population Stability	398
Figure 23-3	Dwelling Type Representation for Darwin, Palmerston-East Arm, and Australia.....	399
Figure 23-4	Industry of Employment	400
Figure 23-5	Occupations of Employment.....	401
Figure 23-6	Median Gross Weekly Income	403
Figure 25-1	Overview of ISO 31000 Risk Management Process	427
Figure 25-2	Profile of Known Impacts	436
Figure 25-3	Timing of known impacts	438
Figure 25-4	Known Impact on Assets	439
Figure 25-5	Impact by Activity	440
Figure 25-6	Overall Risk Profile	441
Figure 25-7	Risk by Project Stage.....	443
Figure 25-8	Overall Risk Profile Showing Contribution by Assets	445
Figure 25-9	Potential Impact (Risk) by Activity	446
Figure 25-10	Project Activities Showing Contribution by Project Stage.....	447
Figure 25-11	Project Activities Showing Contribution by Asset	448
Figure 26-1	Environmental Management Process Flow	452
Figure 26-2	Environment Management System Documentation	453

Appendices

- Appendix A Final DEIS Guidelines
- Appendix B Dredge Management Plan
- Appendix C Archaeological Survey of the East Arm Wharf Expansion and Surrounding Area Darwin NT
- Appendix D Hydrodynamic and Wind Wave Modelling, and Shear Stress Estimates
- Appendix E Dredge dispersion and spoil disposal modelling for the East Arm Wharf
- Appendix F Oil Spill Modelling
- Appendix G Marine Water Quality Assessment
- Appendix H Surface water laboratory Analytical Results
- Appendix I Air Quality Assessment
- Appendix J Greenhouse Gasses Assessment
- Appendix K Marine Noise
- Appendix L Terrestrial Noise Assessment
- Appendix M Terrestrial Flora and Fauna Assessment
- Appendix N Visual Amenity Assessment
- Appendix O Biting Insects Assessment
- Appendix P Fire Management Letter
- Appendix Q Risk Assessment
- Appendix R AAPA Authority Certificate
- Appendix S EAW Environmental Management Plans
- Appendix T Guidelines for Preventing Biting Insect Problems for Urban Residential Developments or Subdivisions in the Top End of the NT
- Appendix U Guidelines for Preventing Mosquito Breeding Associated with Construction Practices near Tidal Areas in the NT
- Appendix V Constructed Wetlands in the NT, Guidelines to Prevent Mosquito Breeding