

## Abbreviations

## Executive Summary----- ES-1

|                                              |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Project Description                          | ES-1  |
| Structure of the EIS                         | ES-9  |
| Proposed Mining Process                      | ES-10 |
| Rehabilitation and Decommissioning           | ES-17 |
| Environmental Issues and Management Controls | ES-18 |

## 1 General Information----- 1-1

|        |                                              |      |
|--------|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 1.1    | The Proposal                                 | 1-1  |
| 1.2    | Proponent Details                            | 1-4  |
| 1.3    | Project Name, Location and Ownership         | 1-4  |
| 1.3.1  | Name and location                            | 1-4  |
| 1.3.2  | Project ownership                            | 1-4  |
| 1.4    | Overview of the Proposed Project             | 1-4  |
| 1.4.1  | Scale and type of mining operations          | 1-4  |
| 1.4.2  | Offsite processing                           | 1-5  |
| 1.4.3  | Construction and operational time frame      | 1-5  |
| 1.5    | Land Tenure and Land Use                     | 1-6  |
| 1.6    | Existing Infrastructure                      | 1-9  |
| 1.7    | Extent of Previous Mining Activities         | 1-11 |
| 1.8    | Project Justification                        | 1-11 |
| 1.8.1  | Benefits                                     | 1-11 |
| 1.8.2  | Justifications                               | 1-12 |
| 1.9    | Assessment of Alternatives                   | 1-12 |
| 1.9.1  | Consequences of not proceeding               | 1-12 |
| 1.9.2  | Alternative mining methodologies considered  | 1-12 |
| 1.9.3  | Alternative operations and management        | 1-13 |
| 1.10   | Environmental Assessment Process             | 1-13 |
| 1.10.1 | Northern Territory                           | 1-13 |
| 1.10.2 | Commonwealth                                 | 1-15 |
| 1.11   | Relevant Government Legislation and Policies | 1-17 |
| 1.11.1 | Legislation                                  | 1-17 |
| 1.11.2 | Terra Gold's Environmental Policy            | 1-18 |
| 1.12   | EIS Structure                                | 1-18 |

## 2 Description of Proposal----- 2-1

|       |                                          |     |
|-------|------------------------------------------|-----|
| 2.1   | Overall Project Description              | 2-1 |
| 2.2   | Site Preparation and Construction        | 2-3 |
| 2.2.1 | Area of disturbance                      | 2-5 |
| 2.2.2 | Borrow material requirements and sources | 2-6 |
| 2.3   | Mining                                   | 2-6 |
| 2.3.1 | Ore characteristics and processing       | 2-6 |
| 2.3.2 | Mine design and site layout              | 2-6 |
| 2.3.3 | Life of mine plan                        | 2-8 |

# Contents

|          |                                                                         |            |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 2.3.4    | Mining methods                                                          | 2-10       |
| 2.3.5    | Stope and Fill Mining                                                   | 2-11       |
| 2.3.6    | Uphole Bench Stopping                                                   | 2-12       |
| 2.3.7    | Drilling and Blasting                                                   | 2-14       |
| 2.3.8    | Ore stockpile                                                           | 2-14       |
| 2.3.9    | Possible future extensions                                              | 2-15       |
| 2.3.10   | Waste Rock Management                                                   | 2-15       |
| 2.4      | Water Management                                                        | 2-16       |
| 2.4.1    | Water requirements and resources                                        | 2-16       |
| 2.4.2    | Mine Water Dam                                                          | 2-16       |
| 2.4.3    | Pit dewatering                                                          | 2-16       |
| 2.4.4    | Irrigation                                                              | 2-16       |
| 2.4.5    | Runoff and erosion control                                              | 2-17       |
| 2.5      | Ore Transport                                                           | 2-17       |
| 2.6      | Processing at URGM                                                      | 2-17       |
| 2.6.1    | Process description for free milling and refractory ore                 | 2-21       |
| 2.6.2    | Tailings management                                                     | 2-24       |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Description of the Proposal Rehabilitation and Mine Closure-----</b> | <b>3-1</b> |
| 3.1      | Introduction                                                            | 3-1        |
| 3.2      | Rehabilitation and Mine Closure                                         | 3-1        |
| 3.3      | Anticipated Rehabilitation Works                                        | 3-1        |
| 3.4      | Post-Mining Land Uses and Landforms                                     | 3-3        |
| 3.5      | Closure Objectives and Commitments                                      | 3-4        |
| 3.6      | Community Involvement                                                   | 3-5        |
| 3.7      | Progressive Rehabilitation Strategy                                     | 3-5        |
| 3.7.1    | Pit                                                                     | 3-6        |
| 3.7.2    | Waste rock stockpile/ Mine water dam                                    | 3-6        |
| 3.7.3    | ROM Pad                                                                 | 3-6        |
| 3.7.4    | Irrigation areas                                                        | 3-7        |
| 3.7.5    | Other infrastructure                                                    | 3-7        |
| 3.8      | Rehabilitation and Landform Design                                      | 3-7        |
| 3.9      | Revegetation Strategies                                                 | 3-7        |
| 3.10     | Monitoring and Maintenance                                              | 3-10       |
| 3.10.1   | Surface water quality                                                   | 3-10       |
| 3.10.2   | Groundwater quality                                                     | 3-10       |
| 3.10.3   | Rehabilitation success                                                  | 3-10       |
| 3.10.4   | Weed monitoring                                                         | 3-11       |
| 3.10.5   | Fire management                                                         | 3-11       |
| 3.11     | Security Calculations                                                   | 3-11       |
| 3.12     | Commitments                                                             | 3-12       |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Geology, Landform and Soils-----</b>                                 | <b>4-1</b> |
| 4.1      | Regional Conditions                                                     | 4-1        |
| 4.1.1    | Geology                                                                 | 4-1        |
| 4.1.2    | Landforms                                                               | 4-1        |
| 4.2      | Issues and Impacts                                                      | 4-4        |
| 4.3      | Mitigation of Impacts                                                   | 4-4        |

# Contents

|          |                                                              |            |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 4.4      | Commitments                                                  | 4-4        |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Groundwater -----</b>                                     | <b>5-1</b> |
| 5.1      | Regional Groundwater Systems                                 | 5-1        |
| 5.1.1    | Groundwater geology and aquifer occurrence                   | 5-1        |
| 5.1.2    | Groundwater levels and flow                                  | 5-1        |
| 5.1.3    | Groundwater chemistry                                        | 5-3        |
| 5.2      | Definition of Impacts and Issues                             | 5-4        |
| 5.2.1    | Groundwater model                                            | 5-4        |
| 5.2.2    | Underground mine dewatering rates                            | 5-4        |
| 5.2.3    | Predicted drawdown from underground mine dewatering          | 5-4        |
| 5.2.4    | Groundwater drawdown impacts                                 | 5-5        |
| 5.2.5    | Groundwater management zone impacts                          | 5-8        |
| 5.3      | Groundwater Mannagement                                      | 5-13       |
| 5.4      | Commitments                                                  | 5-13       |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Surface Water -----</b>                                   | <b>6-1</b> |
| 6.1      | Introduction                                                 | 6-1        |
| 6.2      | Regional Surface Water Systems                               | 6-1        |
| 6.3      | Operational Area                                             | 6-5        |
| 6.4      | Flood Risk from Extreme Rain Fall Events                     | 6-5        |
| 6.5      | Site Water Balance                                           | 6-5        |
| 6.5.1    | Water management system optimisation                         | 6-6        |
| 6.6      | Impacts on Surface Water Quality and Quantity                | 6-8        |
| 6.7      | Water Management                                             | 6-8        |
| 6.7.1    | Water quality and beneficial use                             | 6-9        |
| 6.7.2    | Pit water quality                                            | 6-11       |
| 6.7.3    | Operational water management system                          | 6-13       |
| 6.7.4    | Irrigated land application                                   | 6-13       |
| 6.7.5    | Post mining water management                                 | 6-28       |
| 6.6.6    | Protection of water courses                                  | 6-28       |
| 6.7.7    | Monitoring                                                   | 6-28       |
| 6.8      | Commitments                                                  | 6-29       |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Flora -----</b>                                           | <b>7-1</b> |
| 7.1      | Existing Conditions                                          | 7-1        |
| 7.1.1    | Floristics                                                   | 7-1        |
| 7.1.2    | Vegetation communities                                       | 7-1        |
| 7.1.3    | Vegetation types to be disturbed                             | 7-1        |
| 7.1.4    | Signifcant flora species and weeds                           | 7-5        |
| 7.1.5    | Introduced weed species                                      | 7-5        |
| 7.2      | Potential Impacts of Proposal                                | 7-7        |
| 7.2.1    | Clearing and other direct impacts                            | 7-8        |
| 7.2.2    | Introduction and spread of weeds                             | 7-8        |
| 7.2.3    | Fire management                                              | 7-9        |
| 7.2.4    | Dust impacts                                                 | 7-9        |
| 7.2.5    | Impacts on vegetation at pit dewatering and irrigation sites | 7-9        |
| 7.3      | Mitigation of Impacts                                        | 7-10       |

# Contents

|           |                                                  |             |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 7.3.1     | Vegetation clearance                             | 7-10        |
| 7.3.2     | Weed management                                  | 7-10        |
| 7.3.3     | Fire management                                  | 7-11        |
| 7.3.4     | Dust management                                  | 7-11        |
| 7.3.5     | Irrigation Areas                                 | 7-11        |
| 7.4       | Commitments                                      | 7-11        |
| <b>8</b>  | <b>Fauna-----</b>                                | <b>8-1</b>  |
| 8.1       | Terrestrial Fauna                                | 8-1         |
| 8.1.1     | Species present                                  | 8-1         |
| 8.1.2     | Terrestrial fauna habitats                       | 8-3         |
| 8.1.3     | Significant terrestrial fauna species            | 8-3         |
| 8.1.4     | Introduced terrestrial fauna species             | 8-6         |
| 8.2       | Impacts on Terrestrial Fauna                     | 8-6         |
| 8.3       | Management of Terrestrial Fauna                  | 8-7         |
| 8.4       | Aquatic Fauna                                    | 8-8         |
| 8.4.1     | Species present                                  | 8-9         |
| 8.4.2     | Aquatic fauna habitats                           | 8-9         |
| 8.4.3     | Significant aquatic fauna species                | 8-10        |
| 8.4.4     | Introduced aquatic fauna species                 | 8-10        |
| 8.5       | Potential Impacts on Aquatic Fauna               | 8-10        |
| 8.6       | Management of Aquatic Fauna                      | 8-11        |
| 8.7       | Commitments                                      | 8-11        |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Nitmiluk National Park -----</b>              | <b>9-1</b>  |
| 9.1       | Nitmiluk National Park                           | 9-1         |
| 9.2       | Potential Impacts and Mitigation                 | 9-1         |
| 9.3       | Commitments                                      | 9-2         |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Biting Insects -----</b>                      | <b>10-1</b> |
| 10.1      | Background                                       | 10-1        |
| 10.2      | Existing Conditions                              | 10-1        |
| 10.3      | Potential Impacts of Mining                      | 10-4        |
| 10.4      | Management of Potential Mosquito Breeding Sites  | 10-4        |
| 10.5      | Commitments                                      | 10-5        |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Cultural and Historical Environment -----</b> | <b>11-1</b> |
| 11.1      | Historical and Current Land Use                  | 11-1        |
| 11.2      | Archaeological and Historic Sites                | 11-1        |
| 11.2.1    | Aboriginal archaeological sites                  | 11-2        |
| 11.2.2    | Historical sites                                 | 11-3        |
| 11.3      | Potential Impacts of Mining                      | 11-4        |

# Contents

|           |                                                |             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 11.4      | AAPA Certificates and Site Clearance           | 11-4        |
| 11.5      | Mitigation of Impacts                          | 11-4        |
| 11.6      | Commitments                                    | 11-6        |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Air Quality and Noise -----</b>             | <b>12-1</b> |
| 12.1      | Exisiting Condition                            | 12-1        |
| 12.1.1    | Baseline information                           | 12-1        |
| 12.1.2    | Climate change prediction                      | 12-3        |
| 12.2      | Impacts of Mining Operations                   | 12-5        |
| 12.2.1    | Dust generation                                | 12-5        |
| 12.2.2    | Noise and vibration                            | 12-5        |
| 12.2.3    | Greenhouse gases                               | 12-5        |
| 12.3      | Mitigation of Impacts                          | 12-10       |
| 12.3.1    | Dust management                                | 12-10       |
| 12.3.2    | Noise management                               | 12-10       |
| 12.3.3    | Greenhouse gas emissions management            | 12-11       |
| 12.3.4    | Preparedness for climate change                | 12-11       |
| 12.4      | Commitments                                    | 12-12       |
| <b>13</b> | <b>Fire -----</b>                              | <b>13-1</b> |
| 13.1      | Exisiting Fire Regime                          | 13-1        |
| 13.2      | Impacts of the Proposal                        | 13-1        |
| 13.3      | Fire Management                                | 13-1        |
| 13.4      | Commitments                                    | 13-2        |
| <b>14</b> | <b>Socio-Economic -----</b>                    | <b>14-1</b> |
| 14.1      | Regional Context                               | 14-1        |
| 14.2      | Regional Economy                               | 14-1        |
| 14.2.1    | Demographic data                               | 14-2        |
| 14.2.2    | Socio-economic profile of the Katherine region | 14-5        |
| 14.3      | Population Characteristics of the Local Region | 14-6        |
| 14.4      | Employment in the Local Region                 | 14-7        |
| 14.5      | Potential Issues and Impacs                    | 14-8        |
| 14.5.1    | Workforce and resource requirements            | 14-9        |
| 14.5.2    | Direct economic value                          | 14-9        |
| 14.5.3    | Indirect economic value                        | 14-10       |
| 14.5.4    | Access                                         | 14-10       |
| 14.5.5    | Housing and services                           | 14-10       |
| 14.5.6    | Competition with existing users                | 14-10       |
| 14.5.7    | Impact on neighbouring land-holders            | 14-10       |
| 14.6      | Management                                     | 14-11       |
| 14.7      | Commitments                                    | 14-12       |

|           |                                                           |             |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>15</b> | <b>Traffic and Transport -----</b>                        | <b>15-1</b> |
| 15.1      | Existing Transport Infrastructure                         | 15-1        |
| 15.2      | Proposed Haulage and Traffic                              | 15-1        |
| 15.2.1    | Haul routes                                               | 15-1        |
| 15.2.2    | Haulage operations                                        | 15-2        |
| 15.2.3    | Other mine traffic                                        | 15-2        |
| 15.3      | Impacts on Roads and Traffic                              | 15-2        |
| 15.3.1    | Road conditions                                           | 15-2        |
| 15.3.2    | Regional traffic impacts                                  | 15-2        |
| 15.3.3    | Traffic impacts in Katherine                              | 15-3        |
| 15.4      | Management of Impacts                                     | 15-5        |
| 15.4.1    | Road conditions                                           | 15-5        |
| 15.4.2    | Traffic safety                                            | 15-5        |
| 15.4.3    | Impact in Katherine                                       | 15-5        |
| 15.5      | Commitments                                               | 15-6        |
| <b>16</b> | <b>Waste and Hazardous Goods Management-----</b>          | <b>16-1</b> |
| 16.1      | Sources of Waste                                          | 16-1        |
| 16.2      | Existing Waste Management Program                         | 16-1        |
| 16.3      | Management of General Wastes                              | 16-1        |
| 16.4      | Hazardous Substance Management                            | 16-2        |
| 16.5      | Waste Rock and Minerals Management                        | 16-3        |
| 16.5.1    | Existing waste rock infrastructure                        | 16-3        |
| 16.5.2    | Mineral waste characterisation and assessment- background | 16-3        |
| 16.5.3    | Overall geochemical results                               | 16-4        |
| 16.5.4    | Key findings of the 1997 geochemical assessment           | 16-5        |
| 16.5.5    | 2007 geochemical validation testing                       | 16-5        |
| 16.5.6    | Waste rock management                                     | 16-7        |
| 16.6      | Commitments                                               | 16-8        |
| <b>17</b> | <b>Risk Management-----</b>                               | <b>17-1</b> |
| 17.1      | Risk Assessment Approach                                  | 17-1        |
| 17.2      | Analysis of Alternatives                                  | 17-1        |
| 17.2.1    | Best practice assessment method                           | 17-1        |
| 17.2.2    | Application of the project                                | 17-2        |
| 17.3      | Risk Analysis                                             | 17-6        |
| 17.3.1    | Risk assessment method                                    | 17-6        |
| 17.3.2    | Risk assessment summary                                   | 17-7        |
| 17.3.3    | Risk Management                                           | 17-20       |
| 17.4      | Emergency Management                                      | 17-20       |
| 17.4.2    | Emergency management plan                                 | 17-20       |
| 17.4.3    | Emergency response facilities                             | 17-21       |
| 17.5      | Integration into the EMS                                  | 17-21       |
| 17.6      | Commitments                                               | 17-22       |

|           |                                                       |             |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>18</b> | <b>Environmental Management System -----</b>          | <b>18-1</b> |
| 18.1      | EMS Framework                                         | 18-1        |
| 18.2      | Policy and Planning                                   | 18-1        |
| 18.2.1    | Environmental policy                                  | 18-1        |
| 18.2.2    | Legal and other obligations                           | 18-1        |
| 18.2.3    | Environmental aspects and impacts                     | 18-2        |
| 18.2.4    | Risk management                                       | 18-3        |
| 18.2.5    | Objectives, targets and programs                      | 18-3        |
| 18.3      | Management Structure                                  | 18-4        |
| 18.4      | Training and Awareness                                | 18-5        |
| 18.5      | Environmental Incident Reporting                      | 18-6        |
| 18.6      | Checking and Review                                   | 18-8        |
| 18.7      | Commitments                                           | 18-8        |
| <b>19</b> | <b>Environmental Management Plans -----</b>           | <b>19-1</b> |
| 19.1      | Groundwater                                           | 19-1        |
| 19.2      | Surface water                                         | 19-2        |
| 19.3      | Flora                                                 | 19-3        |
| 19.4      | Fauna                                                 | 19-4        |
| 19.5      | Weeds and pests                                       | 19-5        |
| 19.6      | Biting insects                                        | 19-6        |
| 19.7      | Air quality, greenhouse emissions and noise           | 19-7        |
| 19.8      | Fire and fuel                                         | 19-8        |
| 19.9      | Hazardous substances                                  | 19-9        |
| 19.10     | Traffic and transport                                 | 19-11       |
| 19.11     | Cultural and heritage                                 | 19-12       |
| 19.12     | Domestic and industrial waste                         | 19-13       |
| 19.13     | Waste rock and ore stockpile                          | 19-14       |
| 19.14     | Commitments                                           | 19-14       |
| <b>20</b> | <b>Stakeholder Involvement and Consultation -----</b> | <b>20-1</b> |
| 20.1      | Aims of Community Consultation                        | 20-1        |
| 20.2      | Consultation before preparation of EIS                | 20-1        |
| 20.3      | Consultation undertaken during the EIS preparation    | 20-1        |
| 20.3.1    | Identification of stakeholders                        | 20-2        |
| 20.4      | Feedback on stakeholder issues                        | 20-4        |
| 20.5      | Proponents response to issues                         | 20-5        |
| 20.6      | Consultation during the EIS review period             | 20-16       |
| 20.7      | Consultation following the proposal implementation    | 20-16       |
| 20.8      | Commitments                                           | 20-17       |

|           |                                          |             |
|-----------|------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>21</b> | <b>Commitments -----</b>                 | <b>21-1</b> |
| 21.1      | Rehabilitation and Decommissioning       | 21-1        |
| 21.2      | Geology, Soils and Landform              | 21-1        |
| 21.3      | Groundwater                              | 21-1        |
| 21.4      | Surface Water                            | 21-1        |
| 21.5      | Flora                                    | 21-1        |
| 21.6      | Fauna                                    | 21-2        |
| 21.7      | Nitmiluk National Park                   | 21-3        |
| 21.8      | Biting Insects                           | 21-3        |
| 21.9      | Cultural and Historical Environment      | 21-3        |
| 21.10     | Air Quality, Noise and Greenhouse        | 21-3        |
| 21.11     | Fire                                     | 21-4        |
| 21.12     | Socio-Economic Issues                    | 21-4        |
| 21.13     | Traffic and Transport                    | 21-4        |
| 21.14     | Waste and Hazardous Goods Management     | 21-5        |
| 21.15     | Risk Management                          | 21-5        |
| 21.16     | Environmental Mangement System           | 21-6        |
| 21.17     | Environmental Mangement Plans            | 21-6        |
| 21.16     | Stakeholder Involvement and Consultation | 21-6        |
| <b>22</b> | <b>Acknowledgements -----</b>            | <b>22-1</b> |
| <b>23</b> | <b>References -----</b>                  | <b>23-1</b> |
| <b>24</b> | <b>Limitations -----</b>                 | <b>24-1</b> |

## Tables

|           |                                                                                       |       |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Table 1   | Terra Gold Maud Creek Area Tenements                                                  | ES-6  |
| Table 2   | Options                                                                               | ES-8  |
| Table 3   | Operational Timeframe                                                                 | ES-16 |
| Table 1-1 | Operational Time Frame                                                                | 1-6   |
| Table 1-2 | Terra Gold Maud Creek Project Area Tenements                                          | 1-6   |
| Table 1-3 | Generic activities and timetable for assessment of an EIS                             | 1-15  |
| Table 2-1 | Proposed mining process                                                               | 2-1   |
| Table 2-2 | Estimated area of disturbance                                                         | 2-5   |
| Table 2-3 | Estimated mining rates                                                                | 2-8   |
| Table 2-4 | Life of mine plan volume estimates                                                    | 2-8   |
| Table 3-1 | Anticipated rehabilitation works                                                      | 3-2   |
| Table 3-2 | Proposed end land use                                                                 | 3-4   |
| Table 3-3 | Components and details of revegetation strategies                                     | 3-9   |
| Table 4-1 | Land units of a mine area                                                             | 4-2   |
| Table 4-2 | Description and percentage distribution of geology, geomorphology and soils           | 4-3   |
| Table 5-1 | Groundwater Analyses                                                                  | 5-3   |
| Table 5-2 | Hydraulic Parameters Derived from the Calibrated Model                                | 5-4   |
| Table 6-1 | Sensitivity of mine water dam size to irrigation system design                        | 6-6   |
| Table 6-2 | Storage capacity of the Mine Cater Dam- Emergency                                     | 6-8   |
| Table 6-3 | Historical surface water chemistry and ecosystem protection guidelines for Maud Creek | 6-10  |

# Contents

|                                                                                                             |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Table 6-4 1998 Dry season surface water major ions and metals results (Maud Creek Project Area)             | 6-11  |
| Table 6-5 Pit water quality assessment                                                                      | 6-12  |
| Table 6-6 Pit water chemistry and selected ANZECC 2000 water quality guidelines for agricultural irrigation | 6-13  |
| Table 6-7 ANZECC soil and water guidelines for irrigation (long term and short term)                        | 6-17  |
| Table 6-8 Simulated mean annual runoff and drainage rates under rainfed conditions                          | 6-21  |
| Table 6-9 Irrigation modelling scenarios                                                                    | 6-22  |
| Table 6-10 Sandy loam soil – simulated mean annual irrigation, runoff and drainage                          | 6-25  |
| Table 6-11 Monitoring program                                                                               | 6-29  |
| Table 7-1 Summary table of floristic communities within the survey area                                     | 7-3   |
| Table 7-2 Summary table of vegetation communities and their location within the project area                | 7-4   |
| Table 7-3 List of weed species recorded during the survey of Maud Creek project area                        | 7-8   |
| Table 8-1 Species under the EPBC and TPWC Acts that may inhabit the region                                  | 8-4   |
| Table 8-2 Aquatic sampling site locations and characteristics                                               | 8-9   |
| Table 11-1 Archaeological and historical sites identified in surveys at Maud Creek                          | 11-3  |
| Table 12-1 Average wind direction and speed at Katherine                                                    | 12-4  |
| Table 12-2 Greenhouse gas emissions                                                                         | 12-6  |
| Table 12-3 Additional land and clearance and greenhouse gas emissions                                       | 12-7  |
| Table 12-4 Embedded CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>e</sup> emissions in infrastructure                                | 12-7  |
| Table 12-5 CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>e</sup> emissions from diesel consumption for haulage to URG                | 12-8  |
| Table 12-6 Net CO <sub>2</sub> <sup>e</sup> emissions from the mine over the life of operation              | 12-10 |
| Table 14-1 Census population figures, 2001                                                                  | 14-6  |
| Table 14-2 Unemployment statistics for selected localities, 2001                                            | 14-7  |
| Table 14-3 Expected value of gold mine, and investment in construction and services                         | 14-9  |
| Table 15-1 Daily traffic data throughout Katherine                                                          | 15-3  |
| Table 16-1 Waste disposal strategy for Maud Creek                                                           | 16-2  |
| Table 16-2 Indicative ratios of rock waste                                                                  | 16-4  |
| Table 16-3 Waste rock chemistry                                                                             | 16-6  |
| Table 16-4 Chemistry of waste rock water extracts                                                           | 16-7  |
| Table 17-1 Best practice technology assessment of mining, processing and transport Options                  | 17-3  |
| Table 17-2 Best practice technology assessment of water management options at Maud Creek                    | 17-5  |
| Table 17-3 Best practice technology assessment of mine closure options at Maud Creek                        | 17-6  |
| Table 17-4 Environmental impact matrix (numbers refer to receptor)                                          | 17-8  |
| Table 17-5 Consequence rating                                                                               | 17-9  |
| Table 17-6 Likelihood ratings                                                                               | 17-10 |
| Table 17-7 Risk matrix                                                                                      | 17-10 |
| Table 17-8 Maud Creek project risk assessment summary                                                       | 17-11 |
| Table 20-1 Summary of issues raised by stakeholders                                                         | 20-6  |

## Figures

|                                                                       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Figure 1 Location of the Maud Creek project area                      | ES-3  |
| Figure 1 Location of the Maud Creek project area with local features  | ES-4  |
| Figure 3 Bund area & infrastructure                                   | ES-11 |
| Figure 4 Cross section of pit, upper development stopes & rises       | ES-12 |
| Figure 5 Long Section of Lower Development, Stopes and Vertical Rises | ES-12 |
| Figure 6 Down hole stope and fill mining method                       | ES-13 |
| Figure 7 Up hole bench stoping                                        | ES-15 |



# Contents

|                                                                                                |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Figure 8 Proposed haulage routes                                                               | ES-23 |
| Figure 1-1 Location of the Maud Creek Project Area in the NT                                   | 1-2   |
| Figure 1-2 Location of the Maud Creek Project Area mineral tenements, with local features      | 1-3   |
| Figure 1-3 Location of the Maud Creek Project Area mineral tenements, with Land Tenure         | 1-8   |
| Figure 1-4 Existing Infrastructure                                                             | 1-9   |
| Figure 1-5 Terra Gold and GBS Environmental Policy                                             | 1-19  |
| Figure 2-1 Isometric view of the vertical development at Maud Creek Mine                       | 2-2   |
| Figure 2-2 Maud Creek conceptual mine site layout                                              | 2-4   |
| Figure 2-3 Bund area infrastructure                                                            | 2-7   |
| Figure 2-4 Quarterly development schedule                                                      | 2-9   |
| Figure 2-5 Quarterly ore production schedule                                                   | 2-9   |
| Figure 2-6 Down hole stope and fill mining method                                              | 2-11  |
| Figure 2-7 Uphole bench stoping                                                                | 2-13  |
| Figure 2-8 Long section of lower development, stopes and vertical rises                        | 2-14  |
| Figure 2-9 Quarterly production drilling (initial two years)                                   | 2-15  |
| Figure 2-10 Proposed positioning of plant expansions                                           | 2-19  |
| Figure 2-11 Proposed positioning of heap Bio-oxidation plant (GEOCOAT)                         | 2-20  |
| Figure 2-12 Union Reefs free milling ore process flow diagram                                  | 2-22  |
| Figure 2-13 Union Reefs refractory ore process flow diagram                                    | 2-23  |
| Figure 3-1 Proposed Landscape Before and After Mining at Maud Creek                            | 3-8   |
| Figure 5-1 Groundwater levels                                                                  | 5-2   |
| Figure 5-2 Simulated groundwater drawdown- year 2                                              | 5-6   |
| Figure 5-3 Simulated groundwater drawdown- year 10                                             | 5-7   |
| Figure 5-4 Existing groundwater bores                                                          | 5-9   |
| Figure 5-5 Groundwater management area                                                         | 5-11  |
| Figure 5-6 Regional Cross Section                                                              | 5-12  |
| Figure 6-1 Regional topographic information, hillshade and topographic maps                    | 6-2   |
| Figure 6-2 Mean Monthly for Katherine River tributaries indicating period of stream flow       | 6-3   |
| Figure 6-3 Regional surface water catchments                                                   | 6-4   |
| Figure 6-4 Bund Area and Mine Infrastructure                                                   | 6-13  |
| Figure 6-5 Mine water dam located within the waste rock stockpile                              | 6-14  |
| Figure 6-6 Mean monthly rainfall totals and potential evaporation                              | 6-23  |
| Figure 6-7 Simulated distribution of mean monthly drainage                                     | 6-24  |
| Figure 6-8 Simulated distribution of mean monthly drainage over a 48 month period at 10 mm/day | 6-26  |
| Figure 6-9 Cumulative probability curves of annual drainage for sandy loam soil                | 6-27  |
| Figure 7-1 Vegetation classification of Maud Creek mining lease                                | 7-2   |
| Figure 8-1 Terrestrial fauna survey transects                                                  | 8-2   |
| Figure 8-2 Recorded sightings of the listed threatened fauna in the project area               | 8-5   |
| Figure 10-1 Maud Creek Mosquito Trap sites                                                     | 10-3  |
| Figure 11-1 Maud Creek archaeological and historical sites                                     | 11-5  |
| Figure 12-1 Location of Katherine and Tindal weather stations                                  | 12-2  |
| Figure 12-2 Katherine Historical Rainfall Data                                                 | 12-3  |
| Figure 14-1 Katherine Regional Balance-Socio Economic Snapshot                                 | 14-4  |
| Figure 14-2 Age distribution for selected towns in the region                                  | 14-7  |
| Figure 14-3 Employment by industry for selected regions                                        | 14-8  |

# Contents

|                                                       |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Figure 15-1 Proposed haulage routes                   | 15-4 |
| Figure 18-1 Terra Gold's Environmental Policy         | 18-2 |
| Figure 18-2 Terra Gold's Incident Reporting procedure | 18-7 |

## Plates

|                                                          |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Plate 1-1 Maud Creek existing open-cut oxide pit         | 1-10 |
| Plate 1-2 Maud Creek existing oxide waste rock stockpile | 1-10 |
| Plate 6-1 Irrigation area land surface and soil profile  | 6-18 |

## Appendices – Volume 2

|                                         |
|-----------------------------------------|
| Appendix A Guidelines                   |
| Appendix B Pit Report                   |
| Appendix C Flood Analysis               |
| Appendix D CSIRO Irrigation Modelling   |
| Appendix E Flora                        |
| Appendix F Terrestrial Fauna            |
| Appendix G Aquatic Fauna                |
| Appendix H Biting Insects               |
| Appendix I Archaeology 1994             |
| Appendix J Archaeology 2007             |
| Appendix K AAPA Certificate             |
| Appendix L Waste Rock Geochemistry 1997 |
| Appendix M Hydrogeological Assessment   |