

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	I
1.1.	Introduction.....	I
1.1.1.	Objectives, Benefits and Justification.....	I
1.1.2.	Environmental Approvals Process	I
1.2.	The Proposal	IV
1.3.	Alternatives.....	V
1.4.	Existing Environment	V
1.4.1.	Landform Features	VI
1.4.2.	Water.....	VII
1.4.3.	Ecology	IX
1.4.4.	Biting Insects	XV
1.4.5.	Air Quality and Noise	XVI
1.4.6.	Waste Management.....	XVII
1.4.7.	Fire	XVIII
1.4.8.	Greenhouse Gas Emissions.....	XIX
1.4.9.	Land use	XX
1.4.10.	Historic and Cultural Heritage Values.....	XXI
1.4.11.	Social Environment.....	XXIII
1.4.12.	Economics.....	XXIV
1.4.13.	Infrastructure and Transport	XXV
1.5.	Project Environmental Management	XXV
1.6.	Health and Safety Program.....	XXV
1.7.	Risk Assessment and Emergency Management Plans.....	XXVI
1.8.	Public Involvement and Consultation.....	XXVI
1.9.	Conclusions.....	XXVII
2.	THE PROPOSAL.....	1
2.1.	General Information.....	1
2.1.1.	Overview of the Proposed Development	1
2.1.2.	Project Footprint	4
2.1.3.	Objectives, Benefits and Justification.....	5
2.1.4.	Regional Setting.....	6
2.1.5.	Environmental Approval Process	9
2.1.6.	Regulatory Framework	10
2.1.7.	Land Tenure	16
2.1.8.	Services, Infrastructure and Accessibility.....	19
2.1.9.	PER Structure.....	19
2.2.	Description of the Project	21
2.2.1.	Project Overview	21
2.2.2.	Project Schedule.....	21
2.2.3.	Pipeline Route	21
2.2.4.	Above Ground Facilities	23
2.2.5.	Off Takes	27
2.2.6.	Ancillary activities	27
2.2.7.	Hazardous and Dangerous Goods.....	29
2.2.8.	Waste.....	30
2.2.9.	Other Exploration Activities	30
2.2.10.	Employment Opportunities	30

2.2.11.	Accommodation Requirements.....	33
2.2.12.	Transport.....	33
2.2.13.	Infrastructure.....	38
2.2.14.	Pipeline Design.....	39
2.2.15.	Construction Activities	40
2.2.16.	Commissioning	53
2.2.17.	Pipeline Operation and Maintenance	54
2.2.18.	Decommissioning	54
3.	ALTERNATIVES.....	56
3.1.	Introduction.....	56
3.2.	No Development Option.....	56
3.3.	Alternative energy supply options;.....	56
3.4.	Alternative Pipeline Route Options	56
3.4.1.	Route Selection Process	56
3.4.2.	Subsea Pipeline	59
3.4.3.	Pipeline Deviations	59
3.5.	Alternative Locations for Supporting Infrastructure	60
3.6.	Environmental Management Techniques	60
4.	EXISTING ENVIRONMENT, POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND ENVIRONMENTAL SAFEGUARDS.....	59
4.1.	Preliminary	59
4.2.	Landform Features.....	62
4.2.1.	Baseline.....	62
4.2.2.	Potential impacts.....	70
4.2.3.	Management.....	73
4.3.	Water.....	77
4.3.1.	Baseline.....	77
4.3.2.	Potential impacts.....	84
4.3.3.	Management.....	94
4.4.	Ecology	96
4.4.1.	Baseline.....	96
4.4.2.	Potential impacts.....	114
4.4.3.	Management.....	120
4.5.	Biting Insects	127
4.5.1.	Baseline.....	127
4.5.2.	Potential impacts.....	132
4.5.3.	Management.....	133
4.6.	Air Quality and Noise	135
4.6.1.	Baseline.....	135
4.6.2.	Potential impacts.....	136
4.6.3.	Management.....	143
4.7.	Waste Management	145
4.7.1.	Baseline.....	145
4.7.2.	Potential impacts.....	146
4.7.3.	Management.....	146
4.8.	Fire.....	148
4.8.1.	Baseline.....	148
4.8.2.	Potential impacts.....	148

4.8.3.	Management.....	148
4.9.	Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory and Benchmarking.....	149
4.9.1.	Greenhouse Emissions.....	149
4.9.2.	Greenhouse Sinks.....	152
4.9.3.	Emissions Benchmarking.....	153
4.9.4.	Emissions Summary.....	155
4.10.	Land Use.....	156
4.10.1.	Baseline.....	156
4.10.2.	Potential Impacts.....	160
4.10.3.	Management.....	160
4.11.	Historic and Cultural Heritage Values.....	162
4.11.1.	Baseline.....	162
4.11.2.	Potential Impacts.....	175
4.11.3.	Management.....	175
4.12.	Social Environment.....	181
4.12.1.	Baseline.....	181
4.12.2.	Potential Impacts.....	182
4.12.3.	Management.....	183
4.13.	Economics.....	185
4.13.1.	Baseline.....	185
4.13.2.	Potential Impacts.....	189
4.13.3.	Management.....	190
4.14.	Infrastructure and Transport.....	191
4.14.1.	Baseline.....	191
4.14.2.	Potential Impacts.....	195
4.14.3.	Management.....	196
5.	PROJECT ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT	199
5.1.	Environmental Management System.....	199
5.2.	Resourcing and Policies.....	199
5.3.	Environmental Management Plan.....	199
5.3.1.	Construction Environmental Management Plan (CEMP).....	199
5.3.2.	Operations Environmental Management Plan (OEMP)	200
5.4.	Monitoring and Reporting Strategies.....	200
6.	HEALTH AND SAFETY PROGRAM.....	203
7.	RISK ASSESSMENT AND EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT PLANS	205
7.1.	Risk Assessment.....	205
7.1.1.	Project Execution Risk Assessment.....	205
7.1.2.	AS2885 Risk Assessment	207
7.1.3.	Construction Risk Assessment.....	208
7.1.4.	Operations Risk Assessment.....	209
7.1.5.	Decommissioning	209
7.2.	Emergency Management Plan	210
7.2.1.	Construction Emergency Management Plan.....	210
7.2.2.	Operations Emergency Management Plan.....	211
8.	PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT AND CONSULTATION.....	213
8.1.	Stakeholders.....	213

8.2.	Processes Undertaken	214
8.3.	Indigenous Consultations.....	214
8.4.	Consultation Outcomes.....	215
9.	GLOSSARY	218
9.1.	Acronyms.....	218
9.2.	Definitions	220
10.	BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	222

LIST OF TABLES

Table ES-1	Carbon Dioxide Equivalent Emissions for Construction, Commissioning, and Operational Phases
Table ES-2:	Land Tenure Type
Table 2-1:	Relevant Australian & other Technical Standards
Table 2-2:	Northern Territory Land Tenure
Table 2-3:	Breakdown of Land Tenure on the BGP Route
Table 2-4:	Tenure/Agreement Requirements
Table 2-5:	Project Schedule
Table 2-6:	Pipeline Specifications
Table 2-7:	Commissioning Workforce Requirements
Table 2-8:	BGP Potential Traffic Movements
Table 2-9:	Construction Trips per Day
Table 2-10:	Design Requirements for various Crossing Types
Table 2-11:	Issues and Criteria Considered in Determining Crossing Type. (Alcan 2004)
Table 2-12:	Specific Watercourse Crossing Techniques
Table 2-13:	Road, Rail, and Cable Crossings on the BGP route
Table 2-14:	Construction Program
Table 3-1:	Criteria for Identification of Pipeline Routes
Table 4-1:	Topographical Features along the Proposed BGP Route
Table 4-2:	General Soil Types along the Proposed BGP Route.
Table 4-3:	Potential ASS Locations
Table 4-4:	Slope and Erosion Bank Spacing Guidelines. (Sedman 2000)
Table 4-5:	Average and low flows for Daly River
Table 4-6:	Summary of characteristics of key bores within close proximity of the pipeline
Table 4-7:	Estimates of total (upper limit) water volumes required for hydrotesting 300mm pipe
Table 4-8:	Possible Impact on Daly River* from Hydrotest Water Extraction
Table 4-9:	Examples of common oxygen scavengers (source CMIT 2005)
Table 4-10:	Estimates of water volumes required for human use
Table 4-11:	Upper range of potential impacts on bores from pumping for camp requirements
Table 4-12:	Water requirements for construction track maintenance for whole construction period
Table 4-13:	Estimates of maximum impacts on flow from daily extraction from the Daly River for construction maintenance
Table 4-14:	Vegetation types and extent along the BGP
Table 4-15:	Summary of Flora Conservation Status for BGP
Table 4-16:	Other weeds of concern that occur in the region (Smith 2002)
Table 4-17:	Threatened Terrestrial Fauna Species
Table 4-18:	Migratory Species likely to be affected by the BGP

Table 4-19:	Records of Fish Species within waterways crossed by the proposed BGP
Table 4-20:	Riparian and Monsoon Vine-forests
Table 4.21:	Calculations of area initially cleared of trees, regrowing after installation
Table 4-22:	Biting Midge Presence and Potential Abundance in the Project Area
Table 4-23:	Mosquito Pest Species
Table 4-24:	Key Settlements within 5km of BGP
Table 4-25:	Pipeline Construction Activities Maximum Sound Power Level
Table 4-26:	Typical Sound Pressure Levels for Familiar Noise Sources
Table 4-27:	Composition of Gas Transported in the Proposed BGP
Table 4-28:	Pipeline Waste
Table 4-29:	Waste Management Strategy
Table 4-30:	Emissions Factors for the Emission Sources
Table 4-31:	Estimated Fuel Volumes for the Emission Sources
Table 4-32:	Greenhouse Gas Emissions
Table 4-33:	Carbon Dioxide Equivalent Emissions for Construction, Commissioning, and Operational Phases
Table 4-34:	Settlements located within 10km of the proposed pipeline route
Table 4-35:	Archaeological Sites Recorded from a desktop study
Table 4-36:	Summary of Culturally significant sites located during the survey.
Table 4-37:	Summary of stone artefact scatters, stone arrangement and scarred tree
Table 4-38:	Summary of the significance of sites located during the survey
Table 4-39:	Summary of recommendations for archaeological sites
Table 4-40:	Summary of management actions for historic sites
Table 4-41:	Katherine Demographics
Table 4-42:	Daly River Demographics
Table 4-43:	Major Northern Territory Industries by percentage of state employment
Table 4-44:	Available accommodation, Access and Tourism Opportunities in Regional Centres and Communities Located in the BGP Vicinity.
Table 4-45:	Existing AADT 2005
Table 4-46:	Summary of Road Conditions

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure ES-1:	Map of Pipeline Route
Figure ES-2:	Construction Corridor layout
Figure 2-1:	Project Map Overview
Figure 2-2:	Project Footprint Diagram
Figure 2-3:	Land Tenure Map
Figure 2-4:	Construction Corridor Layout
Figure 2-5:	Scraper Station
Figure 2-6:	Marker post and warning sign
Figure 2-7:	Typical Construction Camp Layout
Figure 2-8:	Workforce Profile
Figure 2-9:	Transport Routes Map
Figure 2-10:	Watercourse Crossings
Figure 2-11:	Examples of each Watercourse Crossing
Figure 2-12:	Open Cut Crossing with Flow Diversion
Figure 2-13:	HDD Crossing Layout
Figure 2-14:	Bored Crossing
Figure 3-1:	Alternative Routes Map of the BGP Pipeline.
Figure 4-1:	OFC crossing at Dee Creek, near KP20.
Figure 4-2:	OFC crossing at Moyle Tributary, near KP80.
Figure 4-3:	Basic Geology Map
Figure 4-4:	Soils and Acid Sulfate Soils Map of the BGP Region
Figure 4-5:	Water Resources Map
Figure 4-6:	Dewatering Assembly

Figure 4-7:	Vegetation Communities Map of the BGP route
Figure 4-8:	Threatened Species Map
Figure 4-9:	Introduced Flora and Weeds Map
Figure 4-10:	Sensitive Receptors along the BGP Route
Figure 4-11:	Greenhouse Gas Emissions for Construction, Commissioning, and Operations
Figure 4-12:	Greenhouse Gas Emissions Benchmarking (Operational Emissions)
Figure 4-13:	State Contributions to the National Greenhouse Emissions by Percentage
Figure 4-14:	State Contributions to the National Greenhouse Emissions by Mt CO ₂ -e
Figure 4-15:	Land Uses within the Northern Territory
Figure 4-16:	Mining Titles Map
Figure 4-17:	Archaeological and Sacred Sites map
Figure 4-18:	Map of Fenton Airstrip and proposed alignment
Figure 4-19:	Main Transport Routes of the BGP Project

APPENDIX

Appendix A:	Guidelines for Public Environment Report (PER)
Appendix B:	Draft Construction Environmental Management Plan (draft CEMP)
Appendix C:	Groundwater Resource Assessment by EWLS
Appendix D:	Road Use Management Plan (RUMP)
Appendix E:	Flora and Fauna Studies and Ecological Field Survey Results
Appendix F:	Greenhouse Gas Inventory by WorleyParsons
Appendix G:	Report on Archaeology and Historic Heritage
Appendix H:	Alignment Sheet Example
Appendix I:	Operational Environmental Management Plan (OEMP)
Appendix J:	Consultation Log
Appendix K:	AAPA Authority Certificate 2006